Taylor & Francis Journals Standard Reference Style Guide: Council of Science Editors, Ninth Edition (CSE-9) author-date

This reference guide details methods for citing and formatting reference entries in accordance with author-date principles established by *The CSE Manual: Scientific Style and Format for Authors, Editors, and Publishers, Ninth Edition* (CSE-9; 2024). For more information about CSE author-date style, visit https://www.csemanual.org/Home.html

If you have access to the software, a corresponding EndNote output style can be downloaded from https://endnote.com/downloads/styles by searching for the style named TF-Standard CSE

Version 2.0

Date of original release:	Date of current version's release:
Updated for CSE-9 changes and expansion of models	

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Citations	
Placement	Citations appear in narrative form or fully parenthetical form. In a narrative citation, the author surname or surnames appear as part the sentence. The publication year may either be set apart in parentheses after the surname(s) or be integrated into the sentence. This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature, according to Singh and Harris (2018). In 2018, Singh and Harris reported on the frequency with which this phenomenon occurs in nature. In a parenthetical citation, the author surname(s) and the publication year appear together in parentheses. Parenthetical citations should usually be placed at the end of a sentence, before the terminal punctuation (e.g., period). This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh and Harris 2018). If positioned elsewhere in a sentence, the citation precedes any nonterminal punctuation (e.g., comma, semicolon). This phenomenon occurs frequently in nature (Singh and Harris 2018); however, other phenomena occur more frequently.
Quoted passages and citations	A citation with a page number accompanies a quoted passage. A parenthetical citation is situated after a shorter quoted passage outside the quotation marks. In the citation, a comma is inserted after the publication year, followed by page number or page numbers, without an introductory designator/abbreviation (e.g., “p.” or “pp.”). If the passage falls on a span of pages in the original text, the page numbers are provided in full, connected by an en dash, and if a sentence includes multiple, shorter quoted passages from nonconsecutive pages in the original text, a comma(s) separate(s) the page numbers. Few would dispute the claim that “science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults” (Liu et al. 2009, 124).

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	> Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility" (Liu et al. 2009, 124–125). > Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" or the claim that "public investment in science education pays dividends" (Liu et al. 2009, 124, 127). When a narrative citation introduces a shorted quoted passage, the publication year typically appears in parentheses after the author's name or authors' names, while the location information appears in a separate parenthetical unit after the quotation. > Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" (124). > Liu et al. (2009) make the indisputable claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults who are coming of age in an era of pervasive gullibility" (124–125). The publication year and location information appear in the same parenthetical unit, after the author list, if the narrative citation follows the quoted passage. > Few would dispute the claim that "science education can promote a valuable—indeed, virtuous—skepticism among young adults" or the claim that "public investment in science education pays dividends" raised by Liu et al. (2009, 124, 127). A quoted passage containing 40 or more words is set in indented "block" form, without enclosing quotation marks. A parenthetical citation appears after the terminal punctuation that closes the block. > Vermin—always the negative, the "inedible" in the vermin/livestock dichotomy—are taboo cuisine because their behavior in human domiciles, suggestive of licentious freedom and an amoral proclivity to revel in the unclean matter their cohabitants strive to keep secret, offends. (Outis 2006, 71) If a narrative citation introduces a quoted passage containing 40 or more words, the publication year typically appears in parentheses after the author's name or authors' names, while the location information appears in a separate parenthetical unit after the terminal punctuation that closes the block. > As Outis (2006) writes, >> Vermin—always the negative, the "inedible" in the vermin/livestock dichotomy—are taboo cuisine because their behavior in human domiciles, suggestive of licentious freedom and an amoral proclivity to revel in the unclean matter their cohabitants strive to keep secret, offends. (71)

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Authors

One author

Citations of a reference with one credited author include the author's surname and the publication year. [Example]

Two authors

Citations of a reference with two credited authors include the surnames of both authors and the publication year. The surnames are separated by "and" in both narrative citations and parenthetical citations. [Example]

Three or more authors

Citations of a reference with three or more credited authors include the surname of the first author, followed by "et al." and the publication year. [Example]

Organizational authors

Citations of a reference with a credited organizational author feature an abbreviation of the organization's name if the reference entry's author listing includes the abbreviation. [Example]

If the reference entry's author listing omits an abbreviation, citations should display the organization's name in full and should not introduce an abbreviation. [Example]

No credited author

Narrative citations of a journal article, book chapter, magazine article, or newspaper article reference with no credited author display the reference's title with title case formatting (headline capitalization) inside quotation marks. Parenthetical citations display a shortened version of the reference's title in sentence case followed by an ellipsis, without quotation marks. [Example]

Narrative citations of a book, report, or website reference with no credited author display the reference's title with title case formatting (headline capitalization) in italics. Parenthetical citations display a shortened version of the reference's title in sentence case followed by an ellipsis, without italics typeface. [Example]

Same surname but different given-name initials for first authors and same publication years

Citations of references published during the same year credited to first authors with the same surname but different given-name initials are distinguished by adding the authors' given-name initials to the citations. In narrative citations the initials appear, with periods, before the identical surnames, and in parenthetical citations, the initials appear, without periods, after the identical surnames. The initials are added even when subsequent authors in citations differ.

Narrative: G. R. Smith et al. (2001) and T. J. Smith and R. K. Gladwell (2001)

Parenthetical: (Smith GR et al. 2001; Smith TJ and Gladwell RK 2001)

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	Same surname and given-name initials for first authors and same publication years If multiple references that include (a) three to five authors, (b) first authors with the same given-name initials and surnames, and (c) the same publication years exist, the references are not cited in the usual contracted form. The author lists in citations are extended to feature the given-name initials and surnames of enough authors, beyond the first author, to show the differences among these references. *Narrative:* G. Parnell, A. C. Foster, et al. (2018) and G. Parnell, R. I. Klein, et al. (2018) *Parenthetical:* (Parnell G, Foster AC, et al. 2018; Parnell G, Klein RI, et al. 2018)
Publication year	**Full dates** A reference entry for conference presentations, newspaper or magazine article, webpage, television episode, or patent features a full date, with a year followed by an abbreviated month, and often a day (in yyyy Mon dd format). The citation of such a reference, though, omits the month and day and includes only year. [Example] **Forthcoming** The word "[forthcoming]" in square brackets replaces the publication year in citations of a reference that has been accepted for publication but has not yet been published in any form (online or print). [Example] **No date/Date unknown** The phrase "[date unknown]" in square brackets replaces the publication year in citations of a reference with no identified publication date. [Example] **Circa/Approximate dates** In citations of a reference with an approximate (i.e., "circa") publication date, square brackets enclose the publication year or year range. A question mark follows the year inside the brackets. [Example] **Same authors with same publication years** Alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c") are affixed to the publication years in entries for references with identical author listings published in the same year. Citations of such references carry the same designators. These alphabetical designators are used to differentiate among reference entries for resources published in the same year with six or more credited authors whose listings have been truncated to feature first authors with the same surnames and given-name initials followed by "et al." Murakami et al. (2003a) | (Murakami et al. 2003b) Murakami et al. ([date unknown-a]) | (Murakami et al. [date unknown-b])

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	Murakami et al. ([forthcoming-a]) | (Murakami et al. [forthcoming -b])
Multiple citations	When multiple references with the same author list are cited together, the author name or author names appear once. The citations are arranged in chronological order: (a) dated citations, (b) "[date unknown]" citations, and (c) "[forthcoming]" citations. Commas separate the cited publication dates, unless one or more citations include a page number or other locator. In such a case, semicolons separate the citations. *Narrative*: Ludke (1994, 2000a, 2000b, [date unknown], [forthcoming]) *Parenthetical*: (Ludke 1994, 2000a, 2000b, [date unknown], [forthcoming]) *Narrative with locations*: Ludke (1994, 897; 2000a; 2000b, 55; [date unknown]; [forthcoming]) *Parenthetical with locations*: (Ludke 1994, 897; 2000a; 2000b, 55; [date unknown]; [forthcoming]) When multiple references credited to various authors are cited together, the citations are, first, arranged in chronological order (a) dated citations, (b) "[date unknown]" citations, and (c) "[forthcoming]" citations. Citations with the same publication year are, then, ordered alphabetically among themselves by author names. Semicolons separate citations with different author lists. If two or more citations with the same author list directly follow one another, the author list appears once before the publication years, which are separated by commas if no page numbers or other locators are present, or by semicolons, if page numbers or other locators are present. *Narrative*: Zhang and Piquant (1988, 1995), Carlyle (1997), Carlyle et al. (1997), Holliday and Lumboa (2015), Carlyle (2018a, 2018b), FSMB ([date unknown]), Abbas and Ibersoll ([forthcoming]) *Parenthetical*: (Zhang and Piquant 1988, 1995; Carlyle 1997; Carlyle et al. 1997; Holliday and Lumboa 2015; Carlyle 2018a, 2018b; FSMB [date unknown]; Abbas and Ibersoll [forthcoming])
Personal communication	Personal communication, such as a personal e-mail, personal interview, private or unarchived letter, or telephone conversation, is documented through citations only, without associated reference entries. *Narrative:* T. D. Adeyemi (telephone interview, 2024 Sep 8) *Parenthetical:* (Adeyemi TD, telephone interview, 2024 Sep 8)
Tables and figures	Citations are usually included in table footnotes, rather than in the table body. If they do appear in the table body, the citations are placed in a separate column or row with an appropriate heading. Citations are best incorporated into figure captions, rather than into graphics.

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References

Principles

The reference section is positioned at the end of the main text under the heading "References." The section includes entries for all works cited throughout the text. The following rules apply to the arrangement of entries in the section:

1. Reference entries are ordered alphabetically by their first authors' surnames.
2. Reference entries credited to first authors who share surnames are ordered alphabetically by the first authors' given-name initials.
3. References entries credited to the same first authors, with identical surnames and given-name initials, are ordered in this manner:
    - References with one author appear first.
    - References with truncated author lists—one author followed by "et al."—appear next.
    - References with two to five authors follow, ordered alphabetically by the subsequent authors' surnames and given-name initials.
4. Reference entries featuring the same author lists are ordered chronologically by their publication dates (first, dated entries—precise and estimated dates, together; then, "[date unknown]" entries; finally, "[forthcoming]" entries).
5. Reference entries featuring the same author lists and the same publication dates are ordered alphabetically by their titles, with introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") ignored. Lowercase alphabetical designators ("a," "b," "c," etc.) are affixed to the publication years of entries in this subset of references.
6. Reference entries with organizational authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by the organizations' names. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") and abbreviations/acronyms, if provided, are ignored.
7. Reference entries with no credited authors are ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their titles. Introductory articles ("A," "An," "The") are ignored.

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	The list below illustrates application of these rules. [BSG] Bluebelle Study Group. 2019. Bonett E, Doyle R, Roberts A, Wen S. 2024 Jun 11–13. Goodwin P, editor. 2005. Goodwin W. 2005. Haka AT. 2016. Haka AT. 2023. Howard S, Oswald DL, Kirkman M. 2018. Howard S, Sommers SR. 2015. Howard S, Sommers SR. 2019. Klein J. 2018a. The mysterious green orbs that float by day and sink at night. Klein J. 2018b. Pando, the most massive organism on earth, is shrinking. Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. 2019. Zhang C. 2024. Zhang C et al. 2019a. Automatic segmentation of arterial tree from 3D computed tomographic pulmonary angiography (CTPA) scans. Zhang C et al. 2019b. Characterization of a Candida albicans isolate from a recurrent cervical lymphadenitis patient. Zhang C, Gan M, Zhao J. 2019. Zhang C, Zhang H. 2014. Zhang C, Zhang S, Zhang Z. 2003. Zhang CE. 2013. Zhao C, director. 2020. Dashes should not replace names repeated in the author listings of successive reference entries. Instead, the repeated names should be displayed. All reference entries in the section are set with a hanging indent.
Authors and other credited creators	**Author lists** In a reference entry, the names of individuals credited as authors or principal creators are presented in inverted, surname-first format. Given names are not recorded in full but as initials, without periods after or spaces between the letters. Suffixes (e.g., “Jr”) are positioned after the given-name initials. No commas separate the surname, given-name initial, and suffix elements of an author’s name. The name of an organization credited as an author is recorded in full. If an organizational initialism or acronym is employed for in-text citations, the initialism or acronym appears before the organization’s full name in the reference entry. Square brackets enclose the acronym or abbreviation.

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	[Example of organizational author without initialism or acronym], [Example of organizational author with initialism or acronym] No conjunction—neither "and" nor an ampersand ("&")—appears before the final author's name unit in any entry with two to five credited authors. Commas separate individual authors' name units in a reference entry's author list with two to five credited authors. If a list mixes individual and organizational authors, a semicolon separates the individual author(s) and the organizational author(s). Semicolons also separate organizational author names in lists with multiple organizational authors. If six or more authors are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first credited author, followed by the phrase "et al." [Example of list with one author], [Example of list with two to five authors], [Example of list with individual and organizational authors], [Example of list with multiple organizational authors], [Example of list with six or more authors] **Other lists** Editors may stand before a title element in a reference entry as the resource's principal creators, if no authors can be credited. When this occurs, the names in such a list are formatted in accordance with the same rules that govern the formatting of names in author lists. The label "editor" ends the list if one editor serves the principal-creator role, and the label "editors" ends the list if multiple editors fill the author positions in the reference entry. The roles of other principal creators, such as film directors and the inventors of patented products, are documented in similar fashions. [Example of editor in author list], [Example of editors in author list], [Example of film director in author list], [Example of patent inventors in author list] If the reference entry credits an author or authors, editor and/or translator names are added as a secondary list after a title element. Names in such secondary lists are presented much as they are in author/principal creator lists: surnames first, followed by given-name initials, with no comma separating the unit's main elements and no periods or spaces separating given-name initials. Labels placed at the end of the secondary lists identify the non-principal creators' roles, with plural labels (i.e., "editors" and "translators") reserved for lists that credit more than one nonprincipal creator. No conjunction—neither "and" nor an ampersand ("&")—appears before the final name unit in a secondary list with two to five nonprincipal creators. Commas separate name units in a secondary list with two to five nonprincipal creators. If six or more nonprincipal creators are associated with a reference, the entry presents the first credited nonprincipal creator, followed by the phrase "et al."
	[Example of editor in secondary list], [Example of editors in secondary list], [Example of translator in secondary list], [Example of translators in secondary list]

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Periodical resources	The title of an article published in a journal, magazine, or newspaper is set in sentence case using Roman font in a reference entry. The title of a journal is abbreviated based on ISO/LTWA standards. The abbreviated journal title is set using Roman font, without interstitial periods. One-word journal titles are not abbreviated. Newspaper titles are not abbreviated and are set in title case using Roman font. The reference entry for an article that has published in a journal whose volumes are divided into issues features a volume number and an issue number, enclosed in parentheses, even if issues within the volume are continuously paginated. An issue number is omitted from an article's reference entry if the publishing journal's volumes are not divided into issues. [Example with issue number], [Example without issue number] The opening page and the closing page in the page range of a journal article's reference entry are connected through an en dash. All digits in the page range are displayed. Digits in the thousands, hundred, and/or tens places of the opening page number that are repeated in closing page number are not suppressed in the reference entry's page range.
Nonperiodical resources	The title of a book chapter, book, report, dissertation, or thesis is set in sentence case using Roman font in a reference entry. A reference entry for a book or report includes the name of the publisher under most circumstances but omits the publisher's location. An entry for a dissertation or thesis, similarly, features the name of the awarding institution but excludes the institution's location. The reference entry for a book chapter closes with a page range. The abbreviation "p" (without a period) appears before the book chapter's page range. The opening page and the closing page are connected through an en dash. All digits in the page range are displayed. Digits in the thousands, hundred, and/or tens places of the opening page number that are repeated in closing page number are not suppressed in the reference entry's page range. [Example of book chapter reference]

Author-supplied translated titles	Under most circumstances, if a reference entry features a non-English title, an author should supply an English-language translation of the title. The translated title, enclosed in square brackets and set in roman font, is inserted after the original title. The capitalization rules of the original language determine the case of the non-English title. Sentence-case formatting, though, is applied to the translated title. In the reference entry for a journal article or a book chapter, an English translation should be provided only for a non-English article or chapter title, not for the journal or book title. A brief note identifying the resource's original language closes the reference entry, unless the entry ends with a URL or DOI, as is the case with a journal article's reference entry. [Example of translated title for journal article], [Example of translated title for book], [Example of translated title for book chapter] Journals that publish non-English content may not uphold this style convention. For such journals, providing English-language translations for titles throughout the reference section may not be desirable. When preparing a manuscript for a journal that publishes content written in a language other than English, an author should consult with the journal's editorial office about the preferred convention.
URLs and DOIs	**URLs** A uniform resource locator (URL) closes the reference entry for a webpage or other online resource. In the reference entry for a webpage, the author does not record an access date if he or she can determine the resource's date of publication or latest modification. The author records the date on which he or she accessed the webpage if he or she cannot identify a publication or revision date and must mark the year of publication as "[date unknown]." An access date is also added before the URL in the reference entry for software if no version number can be identified. [Example of webpage without access date], [Example of webpage with access date], [Example of software with access date] **DOIs** Digital object identifiers (DOIs) are commonly featured in reference entries for journal articles, as well as in entries for other types of electronic resources. Authors do not need to include DOIs for published journal articles when preparing manuscripts. If they are retrievable from registries, the DOIs for published journal articles will be added to entries as links in International DOI Foundation format during the production process.

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Journal article models	
One author	Reference format Author AA. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Corpas FJ. 2019. Peroxisomes in higher plants: an example of metabolic adaptability. Bot Lett. 166(3):298–308. https://doi.org/10.1080/23818107.2019.1619196 Citation examples Corpas (2019) [narrative]; (Corpas 2019) [parenthetical]
Two authors	Reference format Author AA, Author BB. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Kazemi M, Courard L. 2022. Modelling thermal and humidity transfers within green roof systems: effect of rubber crumbs and volcanic gravel. Adv Build Energy Res. 16(3):296–321. https://doi.org/10.1080/17512549.2020.1858961 Citation examples Kazemi and Courard (2022) narrative]; (Kazemi and Courard 2022) [parenthetical]
Three to five authors	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC, Author DD, Author EE. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Gomes Z, Lee GS, Mesfin S, Rocha R, Vervoort D. 2024. Viral cardiovascular surgical diseases: global burdens, challenges and opportunities. Future Cardiol. 20(4):229–239. https://doi.org/10.1080/14796678.2024.2348382 Citation examples Gomes et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Gomes et al. 2024) [parenthetical]

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Six or more authors	Reference format Author AA et al. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Valenstein M et al. 2022. A nationally representative sample of veteran and matched non-veteran college students: mental health symptoms, suicidal ideation, and mental health treatment. J Am Coll Health. 70(2):436–445. https://doi.org/10.1080/07448481.2020.1753751 Citation examples Valenstein et al. (2022) [narrative]; (Valenstein et al. 2022) [parenthetical]
Author name with a suffix	Reference format Author AA, Author BB Jr|Sr|II|III. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Schneider JN, Mercado E III. 2019. Characterizing the rhythm and tempo of sound production by singing whales. Bioacoustics. 28(3):239–256. https://doi.org/10.1080/09524622.2018.1428827 Citation examples Schneider and Mercado (2019) [narrative]; (Schneider and Mercado 2019) [parenthetical]
One organizational author, without initialism or acronym	Reference format Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Bluebelle Study Group. 2019. Validation of the Bluebelle Wound Healing Questionnaire for assessment of surgical-site infection in closed primary wounds after hospital discharge. Br J Surg. 106(3):226–235. https://doi.org/10.1002/bjs.11008 Citation examples Bluebelle Study Group (2019) [narrative]; (Bluebelle Study Group 2019) [parenthetical]
One organizational author, with initialism or acronym	Reference format [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example [BSG] Bluebelle Study Group. 2019. Validation of the Bluebelle Wound Healing Questionnaire for assessment of surgical-site infection in closed primary wounds after hospital discharge. Br J Surg. 106(3):226–235. https://doi.org/10.1002/bjs.11008

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	Citation examples BSG (2019) [narrative]; (BSG 2019) [parenthetical]
Two organizational authors, without initialisms or acronyms	**Reference format** Organizational Author A; Organizational Author B. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care; Pain & Policy Studies Group. 2012. A morphine manifesto. J Pain Palliat Care Pharmacother. 26(2):144–145. https://doi.org/10.3109/15360288.2012.678475 **Citation examples** International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care and Pain & Policy Studies Group (2012) [narrative]; (International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care and Pain & Policy Studies Group 2012) [parenthetical]
Two organizational authors, with initialisms or acronyms	**Reference format** [ORGAUTA; ORGAUTB] Organizational Author A; Organizational Author B. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** [IAHPC; PPSG] International Association for Hospice and Palliative Care; Pain & Policy Studies Group. 2012. A morphine manifesto. J Pain Palliat Care Pharmacother. 26(2):144–145. https://doi.org/10.3109/15360288.2012.678475 **Citation examples** IAHPC and PPSG (2012) [narrative]; (IAHPC and PPSG 2012) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, with initialism or acronym, and individual authors	**Reference format** [ORGAUT] Organizational Author; Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** [UKPDS Group] UK Prospective Diabetes Study Group; Kohner EM, Stratton IM, Aldington SJ, Holman RR, Matthews DR. 2001. Relationship between the severity of retinopathy and progression to photocoagulation in patients with Type 2 diabetes mellitus in the UKPDS (UKPDS 52). Diabet Med. 18(3):178–184. https://doi.org/10.1046/j.1464-5491.2001.00458.x **Citation examples** UKPDS Group et al. (2001) [narrative]; (UKPDS Group et al. 2001) [parenthetical]

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No credited author	**Reference format** Title of the journal article: subtitle. yyyy. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Physician oversight of specialized emergency medical services. 2019. Prehosp Emerg Care 23(4):590–591. https://doi.org/10.1080/10903127.2018.1551452 **Citation examples** "Physician Oversight of Specialized Emergency Medical Services" (2019) [narrative]; (Physician oversight... 2019) [parenthetical]
Nonprimary authors credit	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Author AB, Author AC, Author AD, collaborators|contributors. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Plant M, Miller P, Plant M, Gmel G, Kuntsche S. 2010. The social consequences of binge drinking among 24- to 32-year-olds in six European countries. Bergmark K, Bloomfield K, Csémy L, Ozenturk T, Vidal A, collaborators. Subst Use Misuse. 45(4): 528–542. https://doi.org/10.3109/10826080802487176 **Citation examples** Plant et al. (2010) [narrative]; (Plant et al. 2010) [parenthetical]
Author-supplied English translation of non-English title	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article in the original language: subtitle [English translation of the title]. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. Language. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Viale L, Evrard-Samuel K. 2021. Identification des compétences clés des acheteurs pour l'innovation dans les chaînes logistiques agroalimentaires [Identification of buyers' key competencies for innovation in agri-food supply chains]. Logistique Manag. 29(2):106–118. French. https://doi.org/10.1080/12507970.2020.1848466 **Citation examples** Viale and Evrard-Samuel (2021) [narrative]; (Viale and Evrard-Samuel 2021) [narrative]

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Published translation	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Translator AA, translator. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Kariagina TD, Ivanova AV. 2017. Empathy as an ability: structure and development during training in psychological counseling. Shabad S, translator. J Russ East Eur Psychol. 54(6):470–497. https://doi.org/10.1080/10610405.2017.1448180 **Citation examples** Kariagina and Ivanova (2017) [narrative]; (Kariagina and Ivanova 2017) [parenthetical]
Advance online publication	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. [advance online publication]. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Oladugba AV, Yankam BM, Onwuamaeze UC. 2023 Oct 11. Fraction of design space plots for evaluating orthogonal composite designs. Commun Stat Theory Methods. [advance online publication]. https://doi.org/10.1080/03610926.2023.2264993 **Citation examples** Oladugba et al. (2023) [narrative]; (Oladugba et al. 2023) [parenthetical]
Forthcoming article	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. [forthcoming]. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. **Reference example** Mozumder S, Hassan MK, Sorwar G, Pérez Amuedo JA. [forthcoming]. Distribution of big claims in a Lévy insurance risk process: analytics of a new non-parametric estimator. Commun Stat Theory Methods. **Citation examples** Mozumder et al. (forthcoming) [narrative]; (Mozumder et al. [forthcoming]) [parenthetical]
Article with e-location	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):######. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Parikh R, Singer D, Chmielewski-Yee E, Dessart C. 2023. Effectiveness and safety of recombinant zoster vaccine: a review of real-world evidence. Hum Vaccines Immunother. 19(3):2263979. https://doi.org/10.1080/21645515.2023.2263979

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples Parikh et al. (2023) [narrative]; (Parikh et al. 2023) [parenthetical]
Article with e-location from journal without issue divisions (volume only)	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##:######. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Bai X, Dag D, Jung J, Zhao Y. 2024. Investigation of antioxidant edible coating and modified atmosphere packaging for enhancing storability of hazelnut kernels. J Agric Food Res. 17:101246. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jafr.2024.101246 **Citation examples** Bai et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Bai et al. 2023) [parenthetical]
Article from supplement	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(Suppl #):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Burlando B, Palmero S, Cornara L. 2018. Nutritional and medicinal properties of underexploited legume trees from West Africa. Crit Rev Food Sci Nutr. 59(Suppl 1):S178–S188. https://doi.org/10.1080/10408398.2018.1551776 **Citation examples** Burlando et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Burlando et al. 2018) [parenthetical]
Abstract from compiled abstract issue	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the abstract: subtitle [abstract]. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Buckley AF. 2017. Mitochondrial disorders: the need for precision ultrastructural analysis in clinical diagnosis [abstract]. Ultrastruct Pathol. 41(1):76. https://doi.org/10.1080/01913123.2016.1269482 **Citation examples** Buckley (2017) [narrative]; (Buckley 2017) [parenthetical]
Supplementary material from article	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the journal article: subtitle [supplementary material type]. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example**

Information Classification: General

	Rasul G, Hussain A, Adhikari L, Molden DJ. 2022. Conserving agrobiodiversity for sustainable food systems in the Hindu Kush Himalaya [supplementary tables]. Int J Agric Sustain. 20(6):1117–1135. https://doi.org/10.1080/14735903.2022.2057642 Citation examples Rasul et al. (2022) [narrative]; (Rasul et al. 2022) [parenthetical]
Book review with original title	Reference format Reviewer AA, Reviewer BB, Reviewer CC. yyyy. Title of the journal book review: subtitle [book review]. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example McGovern TF. 2022. Themes of healing, recovery, and transformation: reflections on three books [book review]. Alcohol Treat Q. 40(1):137–140. https://doi.org/10.1080/07347324.2021.1996303 Citation examples McGovern (2022) [narrative]; (McGovern 2022) [parenthetical]
Book review without original title	Reference format Reviewer AA, Reviewer BB, Reviewer CC. yyyy. Title of the reviewed book: subtitle, by ZA Author, ZB Author, ZC Author [book review]. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Lee G. 2023. Algorithmic trading and quantitative strategies, by R Velu, M Hardy, and D Nehren [book review]. Quant Finance. 23(1):19–20. https://doi.org/10.1080/14697688.2022.2142155 Citation examples Lee (2023) [narrative]; (Lee 2023) [parenthetical]
Special issue, cited in full	Reference format Editor AA, Editor BB, editors. yyyy. Title of the special issue: subtitle [special issue]. Abbr J Title. ##(#). Reference example Green J, Lynch R, editors. 2022. Rethinking chronicity: implications for public health [special issue]. Crit Public Health. 32(4). Citation examples Green and Lynch (2022) [narrative]; (Green and Lynch 2022) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Book models	
One author	Reference format Author AA. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example Haka AT. 2023. Engineered stability: the history of composite materials in the 19th and 20th centuries. Springer. Citation examples Haka (2023) [narrative]; (Haka 2023) [parenthetical]
Two authors	Reference format Author AA, Author BB. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example Zvelebil M, Baum JO. 2008. Understanding bioinformatics. Garland Science. Citation examples Zvelebil and Baum (2008) [narrative]; (Zvelebil and Baum 2008) [parenthetical]
Three to five authors	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example Brody AL, Strupinsky EP, Kline LR. 2001. Active packaging for food applications. CRC Press. Citation examples Brody et al. (2001) [narrative]; (Brody et al. 2001) [parenthetical]
Six or more authors	Reference format Author AA et al. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example Larrañaga P et al. 2019. Industrial applications of machine learning. CRC Press. Citation examples Larrañaga et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Larrañaga et al. 2019) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Author name with a suffix	Reference format Author AA, Author BB Jr|Sr|II|III. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example Mood D, Morrow J Jr. 2015. Introduction to statistics in human performance. Routledge. Citation examples Mood and Morrow (2015) [narrative]; (Mood and Morrow 2015) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, without initialism or acronym	Reference format Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example British Medical Association. 2000. Acupuncture: efficacy, safety and practice. Routledge. Citation examples British Medical Association (2000) [narrative]; (British Medical Association 2000) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, with initialism or acronym	Reference format [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. Reference example [BMA] British Medical Association. 2000. Acupuncture: efficacy, safety and practice. Routledge. Citation examples BMA (2000) [narrative]; (BMA 2000) [parenthetical]
No credited author	Reference format Title of the book: subtitle. yyyy. Publisher Name. Reference example Handbook of geriatric drug therapy. 2000. Springhouse. Citation examples *Handbook of Geriatric Drug Therapy* (2000) [narrative]; (Handbook... 2000) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Nonprimary authors credited	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Author AB, Author AC, collaborators|contributors. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Klugman RS. 2002. Prosthodontics in clinical practice. Preiskel H, Yaffee A, contributors. Martin Dunitz. **Citation examples** Klugman (2002) [narrative]; (Klugman 2002) [parenthetical]
Editor in author role	**Reference format** Editor AA, editor. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Tucker G, editor. 2023. Nature conservation in Europe: approaches and lessons. Cambridge University Press. **Citation examples** Tucker (2023) [narrative]; (Tucker 2023) [parenthetical]
Multiple editors in author role	**Reference format** Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Desiderio VJ, Taylor CE, Nic Daéid N, editors. 2021. Handbook of trace evidence analysis. Wiley. **Citation examples** Desiderio et al. (2021) [narrative]; (Desiderio et al. 2021) [parenthetical]
Authored with one editor	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Editor AA, editor. Publisher Name. **Reference example** von Müller F. 2010. Plants of New South Wales. Woolls W, editor. Cambridge University Press. **Citation examples** von Müller (2010) [narrative]; (von Müller 2010) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Authored with multiple editors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Darwin C. 2009. The expression of the emotions in man and animal. Cain J, Messenger S, editors. Penguin. **Citation examples** Darwin (2009) [narrative]; (Darwin 2009) [parenthetical]
Numbered edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. # ed. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Smith SE, Read D. 2008. Mycorrhizal symbiosis. 3rd ed. Academic Press. **Citation examples** Smith and Read (2008) [narrative]; (Smith and Read 2008) [parenthetical]
Author-supplied English translation of non-English title	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book in the original language: subtitle [English translation of the title]. Publisher Name. Language. **Reference example** Kalis M. 2022. Justitiabler Klimaschutz in Deutschland: welchen Beitrag können Gerichte zum Klimaschutz leisten? [Judicial climate protection in Germany: what contribution can courts make to climate protection?]. Springer. German. **Citation examples** Kalis (2022) [narrative]; (Kalis 2022) [parenthetical]
Published translation with one translator	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Translator AA, translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Pfadenhauer JS, Klötzli FA. 2020. Global vegetation: fundamentals, ecology and distribution. von Gadow C, translator. Springer. **Citation examples** Pfadenhauer and Klötzli (2020) [narrative]; (Pfadenhauer and Klötzli 2020) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Published translation with multiple translators	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Translator AA, Translator BB, Translator CC, translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Maslov SY. 1987. Theory of deductive systems and its applications. Gelfond M, Lifschitz V, translators. MIT Press. **Citation examples** Maslov (1987) [narrative]; (Maslov 1987) [parenthetical]
Published translation, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. # ed. Translator AA, translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Curie E. 2001. Madame Curie: a biography. 2nd ed. Sheean V, translator. Da Capo Press. **Citation examples** Curie (2001) [narrative]; (Curie 2001) [parenthetical]
Published translation with one translator and one editor	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Translator AA, translator; Editor AA, editor. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Tesch F-W. 1977. The eel: biology and management of anguillid eels. Greenwood J, translator; Greenwood PH, editor. Chapman and Hall. **Citation examples** Tesch (1977) [narrative]; (Tesch 1977) [parenthetical]
Published translation with editor-translator	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Editor AA, editor and translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Vaquez H. 1924. Diseases of the heart. Laidlaw GF, editor and translator. W. B. Saunders. **Citation examples** Vaquez (1924) [narrative]; (Vaquez 1924) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Untitled volume, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. # ed. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Rawson KJ, Tupper EC. 2001. Basic ship theory. Vol 2. 5th ed. Butterworth-Heinemann. **Citation examples** Rawson and Tupper (2001) [narrative]; (Rawson and Tupper 2001) [parenthetical]
Titled volume, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. Volume title. # ed. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Job CA. 2022. Groundwater economics. Vol 2. Cost-benefit analysis of groundwater policy and projects, with case studies. 2nd ed. CRC Press. **Citation examples** Job (2022) [narrative]; (Job 2022) [parenthetical]
Published translation of untitled volume with one translator, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. # ed. Translator AA, translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Haeckel E. 1899. The history of creation, or the development of the earth and its inhabitants by the action of natural causes. Vol 2. 4th ed. Lankester ER, translator. Kegan Paul, Trench, Trübner & Co. **Citation examples** Haeckel (1899) [narrative]; (Haeckel 1899) [parenthetical]
Published translation of titled volume with multiple translators, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. Volume title. # ed. Translator AA, translator. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Landau LD, Lifshitz EM. 1976. Course of theoretical physics. Vol 1. Mechanics. 3rd ed. Sykes JB, Bell JS, translators. Elsevier. **Citation examples** Landau and Lifshitz (1976) [narrative]; (Landau and Lifshitz 1976) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Series volume	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. (Title of the series; vol #). **Reference example** Born EW, Heilmann A, Kielsen Holm L, Laidre KL, Iversen M. 2017. Walruses and the walrus hunt in West and Northwest Greenland: an interview survey about the catch and the climate. Museum Tusculanum Press. (Monographs on Greenland; vol 355). **Citation examples** Born et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Born et al. 2017) [parenthetical]
Series number with one series editor	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. (Editor AA, editor. Title of the series; #). **Reference example** Powell RA, Zimmerman JW, Seaman DE. 1997. Ecology and behaviour of North American black bears: home ranges, habitat and social organization. Chapman & Hall. (Putnam RJ, editor. Wildlife ecology and behaviour series; 4). **Citation examples** Powell et al. (1997) [narrative]; (Powell et al. 1997) [parenthetical]
Ebook with DOI	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. https://doi.org /DOI **Reference example** Mattick J, Amaral P. 2022. RNA, the epicenter of genetic information. CRC Press. https://doi.org /10.1201/9781003109242 **Citation examples** Mattick and Amaral (2022) [narrative]; (Mattick and Amaral 2022) [parenthetical]
Ebook with URL	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. https://URL **Reference example** Vaughan JP, Victoria C, Chowdhury AMR. 2021. Practical epidemiology: using epidemiology to support primary health care. Oxford University Press. https://www.google.com/books/edition/Practical_Epidemiology/qmtEEAAAQBAJ?hl=en&gbpv=1

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples Vaughan et al. (2021) [narrative]; (Vaughan et al. 2021) [parenthetical]
Audiobook	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book: subtitle [audiobook]. Publisher Name. **Reference example** Searls D. 2017. The inkblots: Hermann Rorschach, his iconic test, and the power of seeing [audiobook]. Random House Audio. **Citation examples** Searls (2017) [narrative]; (Searls 2017) [narrative]

Book chapter models	
One editor	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, editor. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Grego J. 2022. Biology and ecology of subterranean Mollusca. In: Wynne JJ, editor. Cave biodiversity: speciation and diversity of subterranean fauna. Johns Hopkins University Press. p 95–164. **Citation examples** Grego (2022) [narrative]; (Grego 2022) [parenthetical]
Three to five editors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Zalasiewicz J, Williams M, Smith D. 2018. An Anthropocene landscape: drainage transformed in the English Fenland. In: Kelly JM, Scarpino P, Berry H, Syvitski J, Meybeck M, editors. Rivers of the Anthropocene. University of California Press. p 75–83. **Citation examples** Zalasiewicz et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Zalasiewicz et al. 2018) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Six or more editors	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA et al., editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. Reference example Jahan B et al. 2023. Ethylene and nutrient regulation in plants. In: Singh S et al., editors. Ethylene in plant biology. Wiley. p 220–245. Citation examples Jahan et al. (2023) [narrative]; (Jahan et al. 2023) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, without initialism or acronym	Reference format Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. Reference example Definition and Terminology Committee of the Association for Educational Communications and Technology. 2008. Definition. In: Januszewski A, Molenda M, editors. Educational technology: a definition with commentary. Routledge. p 1–15. Citation examples Definition and Terminology Committee of the Association for Educational Communications and Technology (2008) [narrative]; (Definition and Terminology Committee of the Association for Educational Communications and Technology 2008) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, with initialism or acronym	Reference format [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. Reference example [DTCAECT] Definition and Terminology Committee of the Association for Educational Communications and Technology. 2008. Definition. In: Januszewski A, Molenda M, editors. Educational technology: a definition with commentary. Routledge. p 1–15. Citation examples DTCAECT (2008) [narrative]; (DTCAECT 2008) [parenthetical]
Organizational editor	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Organizational Editor, editor. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Gregson N, Rose G. 1997. Contested and negotiated histories of feminist geography. In: Women and Geography Study Group, editor. Feminist geographies: explorations in diversity and difference. Routledge. p 13–48. **Citation examples** Gregson and Rose (1997) [narrative]; (Gregson and Rose 1997) [parenthetical]
Numbered edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. # ed. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Adderley WP, Wilson CA, Simpson IA, Davidson DA. 2018. Anthropogenic features. In: Stoops G, Marcelino V, Mees F, editors. Interpretation of micromorphological features of soils and regoliths. 2nd ed. Elsevier. p 753–778. **Citation examples** Adderley et al. (2018) [narrative]; (Adderley et al. 2018) [parenthetical]
Author-supplied English translation of non-English title	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter in the original language: subtitle [English translation of the title]. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book in the original language: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. Language. **Reference example** Matschke MJ. 2023. Grundsätze ordnungsmäßiger Unternehmensbewertung als Normensystem [Principles of proper company valuation as a system of standards]. In: Behringer S, Follert F, editors. Unternehmensbewertung und ökonomische Analyse: interdisziplinäre Aspekte zwischen Theorie und Praxis. Springer Gabler. p 3–31. German. **Citation examples** Matschke (2023) [narrative]; (Matschke 2023) [parenthetical]
Published translation with one translator	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Translator AA, translator. Publisher Name. p ####–####.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Lamarck J-B. 2000. Zoological philosophy: an exposition with regard to the natural history of animals. In: Weber AS, editor. Nineteenth century science: a selection of original texts. Elliot H, translator. Broadview Press. p 49–66. **Citation examples** Lamarck (2000) [narrative]; (Lamarck 2000) [parenthetical]
Published translation with multiple translators	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Translator AA, Translator BB, Translator CC, translators. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Heiberg JL. 2022. Translation of Heiberg's prolegomena. In: dell'Isola F, Eugster SR, Spagnuolo M, Barchiesi E, editors. Evaluation of scientific sources in mechanics: Heiberg's prolegomena to the works of Archimedes and Hellinger's encyclopedia article on continuum mechanics. Spagnuolo M, dell'Isola F, Gerber B, Cazzani AM, translators. Springer. p 75–97. **Citation examples** Heiberg (2022) [narrative]; (Heiberg 2022) [parenthetical]
Untitled volume, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. # ed. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Wright DM, Kirby DP, Thorton JI. 2020. Forensic paint examination. In: Saferstein R, Hall AB, editors. Forensic science handbook. Vol 1. 3rd ed. CRC Press. p 81–151. **Citation examples** Wright et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Wright et al. 2020) [parenthetical]
Titled volume, edition included	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the multivolume work: subtitle. Vol #. Volume title. # ed. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Cobo A, Remohi J. 2019. Oocyte and embryo cryopreservation for fertility preservation In: Munro MG, Gomel V, editors. Reconstructive and reproductive surgery in gynecology. Vol 2. Gynecological surgery. 2nd ed. CRC Press. p 665–671.

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples Cobo and Remohi (2019) [narrative]; (Cobo and Remohi 2019) [parenthetical]
Series volume with one editor	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. (Editor AA, editor. Series title; vol #). **Reference example** Stirzaker C, Armstrong NJ. 2021. Evaluation and measurement of epigenetic modifications in population-based studies. In: Li S, Hopper JL, editors. Twin and family studies in epigenetics. Academic Press. p 17–39. (Tollefsbol T, editor. Translational epigenetics; vol 27). **Citation examples** Stirzaker and Armstrong (2021) [narrative]; (Stirzaker and Armstrong 2021) [parenthetical]
Ebook chapter with DOI	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Kant L, Immanuel G, Narain JP. 2022. Disease pandemics and the threat of microbial emergence. In: Thomas A, Reddy KS, Alexander D, Prabhakaran P, editors. Climate change and the health sector: healing the world. Routledge. p 47–57. https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003190516-8 **Citation examples** Kant et al. (2022) [narrative]; (Kant et al. 2022) [parenthetical]
Ebook chapter with URL	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the book chapter: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the book: subtitle. Publisher Name. p ####–####. https://URL **Reference example** Bjørner T, Schønau-Fog H. 2024. A dynamic engagement model to provide ecological awareness of the climate crisis through video games. In: op de Beke L, Raessens J, Werning S, Farca G, editors. Ecogames: playful perspectives on the climate crisis. Amsterdam University Press. p 129–144. https://www.jstor.org/stable/jj.10819591.

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples Bjørner and Schønau-Fog (2024) [narrative]; (Bjørner and Schønau-Fog 2024) [parenthetical]

Conference models

Serial conference proceedings	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the paper presentation: subtitle. Abbr J Title. ##(#):####–####. https://doi.org/DOI **Reference example** Pani B, Padhy S, Singh UP. 2017. A comparative study of kesterite thin films prepared from different ball milled precursors. Mater Today Proc. 4(14):12536–12544. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.matpr.2017.10.057 **Citation examples** Pani et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pani et al. 2017) [parenthetical]
Nonserial conference proceedings	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the paper presentation: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the non-serial proceedings volume. Proceedings of Conference Name; yyyy Mon dd–dd; City, Country. Publisher Name. p ####–####. **Reference example** Hinsch M, Silverman E, Robertson DL. 2024. Whole-system pandemic modelling including pathogen evolution. In: Elsenbroich C, Verhagen H, editors. Advances in social simulation. Proceedings of the 18th Social Simulation Conference; 2023 Sep 4–8; Glasgow, United Kingdom. Springer. p 63–71. **Citation examples** Hinsch et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Hinsch et al. 2024) [parenthetical]
Nonserial conference proceedings, with state/province location	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the paper presentation: subtitle. In: Editor AA, Editor BB, Editor CC, editors. Title of the non-serial proceedings volume. Proceedings of Conference Name; yyyy Mon dd–dd; City, ST|PR, Country. Publisher Name. p ####–####.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example de Montigny S, Broët P. 2020. Adapting ensemble neural networks to clinical prediction in high-dimensional settings. In: Gouette C, Zhu X, editors. Advances in artificial intelligence. Proceedings of Canadian AI 2020: the 33rd Canadian Conference on Artificial Intelligence; 2020 May 13–15 May; Ottawa, ON, Canada. Springer. p 163–169. **Citation examples** de Montigny and Broët (2020) [narrative]; (de Montigny and Broët 2020) [parenthetical]
Paper presentation	**Reference format** Presenter AA, Presenter BB, Presenter CC. yyyy Mon dd–dd. Title of the paper presentation: subtitle. Paper presented at: Conference Name; City, Country. **Reference example** Ekwealor JTB, Kosina S, Northen T, Mishler BD. 2019 Jul 9–12. UV tolerance in Mojave Desert biocrust mosses. Paper presented at: IAB IMOSS SEB 2019: International Association of Bryologists, International Molecular Moss Science Society, Sociedad Española de Briología 2019 Joint Conference; Madrid, Spain. **Citation examples** Ekwealor et al. (2019) [narrative]; (Ekwealor et al. 2019) [parenthetical]
Paper presentation, with state/province location	**Reference format** Presenter AA, Presenter BB, Presenter CC. yyyy Mon dd–dd. Title of the paper presentation: subtitle. Paper presented at: Conference Name; City, ST|PR, Country. **Reference example** Handschuh RF. 2015 May 5–7. Thermal behavior of aerospace spur gears in normal and loss-of-lubrication conditions. Paper presented at: AHS Forum 71: American Helicopter Society International's 71st Annual Forum & Technology Display; Virginia Beach, VA, United States. **Citation examples** Handschuh (2015) [narrative]; (Handschuh 2015) [parenthetical]
Poster presentation	**Reference format** Presenter AA, Presenter BB, Presenter CC. yyyy Mon dd–dd. Title of the poster session: subtitle. Poster session presented at: Conference Name; City, Country.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Li-Jessen NYK. 2019 Nov 1–5. Towards a physiological scale of vocal fold agent-based biological models: sensitivity analysis, calibration and validation. Poster session presented at: ICSB2019: 20th International Conference on Systems Biology; Okinawa, Japan. **Citation examples** Li-Jessen (2019) [narrative]; (Li-Jessen 2019) [parenthetical]
Poster presentation, with state/province location	**Reference format** Presenter AA, Presenter BB, Presenter CC. yyyy Mon dd–dd. Title of the poster session: subtitle. Poster session presented at: Conference Name; City, Province Abbr|State Abbr, Country. **Reference example** Bonett E, Doyle R, Roberts A, Wen S. 2024 Jun 11–13. Live vaccine and varicella post exposure prophylaxis in paediatric liver transplant recipients. Poster session presented at: CDIC2024: Communicable Diseases & Immunisation Conference 2024; Brisbane, QLD, Australia. **Citation examples** Bonnett et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Bonnett et al. 2024) [parenthetical]

Dissertation/Thesis models	
Unpublished doctoral dissertation	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the dissertation: subtitle [dissertation]. Institution Name. **Reference example** Thorpe SKS. 1997. Bipedal locomotion in humans and chimpanzees: biomechanics and implications for hominid evolution [dissertation]. University of Leeds. **Citation examples** Thorpe (1997) [narrative]; (Thorpe 1997) [parenthetical]
Unpublished master's thesis	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the thesis: subtitle [master's thesis]. Institution Name. **Reference example** Alkawi W. 2014. Integrating basin modeling with seismic technology and rock physics [master's thesis]. Stanford University.

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples Alkawi (2014) [narrative]; (Alkawi 2014) [parenthetical]
Doctoral dissertation, published in online repository	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the dissertation: subtitle [dissertation]. Institution Name. https://URL **Reference example** Rane RV. 2017. The genomic basis of climate and host adaptation [dissertation]. University of Melbourne. http://hdl.handle.net/11343/177356 **Citation examples** Rane (2017) [narrative]; (Rane 2017) [parenthetical]
Master's thesis, published in online repository	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the thesis: subtitle [master's thesis]. Institution Name. https://URL **Reference example** Suadan G. 2023. Exploring the membrane protein and peptide interactions of mitochondrial and bacterial lipid systems [master's thesis]. Wilfrid Laurier University. https://scholars.wlu.ca/etd/2593 **Citation examples** Suadan (2023) [narrative]; (Suadan 2023) [parenthetical]
Doctoral dissertation, available from ProQuest database	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the thesis: subtitle [dissertation]. Institution Name. ProQuest No.: ########. **Reference example** Branham EMJ. 2024. Expressed artificial proteins that induce degradation of the platelet-derived growth factor beta receptor [dissertation]. Yale University. ProQuest No.: 30997646. **Citation examples** Branham (2024) [narrative]; (Branham 2024) [parenthetical]
Master's thesis, available from ProQuest database	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the thesis: subtitle [master's thesis]. Institution Name. ProQuest No.: ########.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Oguntoyinbo OS. 2023. Observations of the Zambezi River coastal current [master's thesis]. University of Delaware. ProQuest No.: 30573216. **Citation examples** Oguntoyinbo (2023) [narrative]; (Oguntoyinbo 2023) [parenthetical]

Report models	
One author	**Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL **Reference example** Jones M. 2016. New breeding technologies and opportunities for the Australian vegetable industry. Horticulture Innovation Australia. Report No: VG16010. https://ausveg.com.au/app/uploads/technical-insights/VG16010.pdf **Citation examples** Jones (2016) [narrative]; (Jones 2016) [parenthetical]
Two authors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL **Reference example** Mackinson S, Daskalov G. 2007. An ecosystem model of the North Sea to support an ecosystem approach to fisheries management: description and parameterisation. Centre for Environment, Fisheries and Aquaculture Science. Report No.: 142. https://www.cefas.co.uk/publications/techrep/tech142.pdf **Citation examples** Mackinson and Daskalov (2007) [narrative]; (Mackinson and Daskalov 2007) [parenthetical]
Three to five authors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Lempert RJ, Norling P, Pernin CG, Resetar SA, Mahnovski S. 2003. Next generation environmental technologies: benefits and barriers. RAND. Report No.: MR-1682-OSTP. https://www.rand.org/pubs/monograph_reports/MR1682.html **Citation examples** Lempert et al. (2003) [narrative]; (Lempert et al. 2003) [parenthetical]
Six or more authors	**Reference format** Author AA et al. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL **Reference example** Brejová B et al. 2000. Finding patterns in biological sequences. University of Waterloo, Cheriton School of Computer Science. Report No.: CS-2000-22. https://cs.uwaterloo.ca/research/tr/2000/22/CS-2000-22.pdf **Citation examples** Brejová et al. (2000) [narrative]; (Brejová et al. 2000) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, without initialism or acronym	**Reference format** Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL **Reference example** International Narcotics Control Board. 2024. Report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2023. United Nations. Report No.: E/INCB/2023/1. https://www.incb.org/documents/Publications/AnnualReports/AR2023/Annual_Report/E_INCB_2023_1_eng.pdf **Citation examples** International Narcotics Control Board (2024) [narrative]; (International Narcotics Control Board 2024) [parenthetical]
Organizational author, with initialism or acronym	**Reference format** [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the report: subtitle. Agency Name. Report No.: ########. https://URL **Reference example** [INCB] International Narcotics Control Board. 2024. Report of the International Narcotics Control Board for 2023. United Nations. Report No.: E/INCB/2023/1. https://www.incb.org/documents/Publications/AnnualReports/AR2023/Annual_Report/E_INCB_2023_1_eng.pdf

Information Classification: General

	Citation examples INCB (2024) [narrative]; (INCB 2024) [parenthetical]

Newspaper models	
Print	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the newspaper article: subtitle. Newspaper Title. ####, ####. **Reference example** McLarin K. 1995 Dec 28. Thalidomide: old horrors clash with new hope. The New York Times. A1, B4. **Citation examples** McLarin (1995) [narrative] | (McLarin 1995) [parenthetical]
Online	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the newspaper article: subtitle. Newspaper Title. https://URL **Reference example** Kantor A. 2021 Jan 25. Women primed to fill cyber security talent gap. Financial Times. https://www.ft.com/content/acf4ac78-c738-48c6-8de1-077697e062d6 **Citation examples** Kantor (2021) [narrative]; (Kantor 2021) [parenthetical]
Editorial (online), with no credited author	**Reference format** Title of the newspaper article: subtitle. yyyy Mon dd. Newspaper Title. Newspaper Title. https://URL **Reference example** *The Guardian* view on the beauty of numbers: new ways of seeing reality. 2024 Aug 9. The Guardian. https://www.theguardian.com/commentisfree/article/2024/aug/09/the-guardian-view-on-the-beauty-of-numbers-new-ways-of-seeing-reality **Citation examples** "*The Guardian* View on the Beauty of Numbers" (2012) [narrative]; (Guardian view... 2012) [parenthetical]

Magazine models	
Print with month and day	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the magazine article: subtitle. Abbr Mag Title. ##(#):####–####. Reference example Frankel M. 2024 Jun 1. A loop in time. New Sci. 262(3493):32–36. Citation examples Frankel (2024) [narrative]; (Frankel 2024) [parenthetical]
Print with month only	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon. Title of the magazine article: subtitle. Abbr Mag Title. ####–####. Reference example Wood G. 2020 Nov. The historian who sees the future. Atlantic. 57–64. Citation examples Wood (2020) [narrative]; (Wood 2020) [parenthetical]
Online publication	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the magazine article: subtitle. Abbr Mag Title. https://URL Reference example Voosen P. 2016 Mar 11. The subtle ways gender gaps persist in science. Chron High Edu. 62(26) https://www.chronicle.com/article/the-subtle-ways-gender-gaps-persist-in-science Citation examples Voosen (2016) [narrative]; (Voosen 2016) [parenthetical]
Online publication, with no credited author	Reference format Title of the magazine article: subtitle. yyyy Mon dd. Abbr Mag Title. https://URL Reference example The dominant model of the universe is creaking. 2024 Jun 22. Economist. https://www.economist.com/science-and-technology/2024/06/19/the-dominant-model-of-the-universe-is-creaking Citation examples “The Dominant Model of the Universe Is Creaking” (2024) [narrative]; (Dominant model... 2024) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Web models	
Webpage with multiple authors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the webpage: subtitle. Website Publisher Name. https://URL **Reference example** Kinney J, Horelick LA, Wilcox K. 2023 May 18. Conservation treatment of Gilmore the Flying Lion: making decisions. Smithsonian Institution, National Air and Space Museum. https://airandspace.si.edu/stories/editorial/conservation-treatment-gilmore-making-decisions **Citation examples** Kinney et al. (2023) [narrative]; (Kinney et al. 2023) [parenthetical]
Webpage with no author, unknown publication date, and access date	**Reference format** Title of the webpage: subtitle. [date unknown]. Website Publisher Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://URL **Reference example** Mushroom poisoning syndromes. [date unknown]. North American Mycological Association; [accessed date 2025 Mar 30]. https://namyco.org/interests/toxicology/mushroom-poisoning-syndromes **Citation examples** *Mushroom Poisoning Syndromes* ([date unknown]) [narrative]; (Mushroom… [date unknown]) [parenthetical]
Updated webpage with no author	**Reference format** Title of the webpage: subtitle. yyyy Mon dd. Website Publisher Name; [updated yyyy Mon dd]. https://URL **Reference example** Dementia profile updates. 2021 Jun 2. Department of Health and Social Care, Office for Health Improvement and Disparity; [updated 2024 Sep 3]. https://www.gov.uk/government/statistics/dementia-profile-updates **Citation examples** *Dementia Profile Updates* (2021) [narrative]; (Dementia profile… 2021) [parenthetical]
Blog post with multiple authors	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the blog post: subtitle [blog post]. Blog Title. https://URL

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Kyi C, Wang PI, Jagu S. 2020 Nov 20. Brain tumors hack the neuronal microenvironment in multiple ways to drive tumor growth [blog post]. Center for Cancer Genomics Updates & Insights. https://www.cancer.gov/ccg/blog/2020/glioblastoma-variants **Citation examples** Kyi et al. (2020) [narrative]; (Kyi et al. 2020) [parenthetical]
Tweet	**Reference format** Author AA (@Handle). yyyy Mon dd. Partial text of the tweet... X. https://URL **Reference example** Burla A (@AlbertBourla). 2023 Oct 2. #mRNA technology is a triumph for science and a triumph for humanity... X. https://x.com/AlbertBourla/status/1708841412668576196 **Citation examples** Burla (2023) [narrative]; (Burla 2023) [parenthetical]
Tweet by organizational author, without initialism or acronym	**Reference format** Organizational Author (@Handle). yyyy Mon dd. Partial text of the tweet... X. https://URL **Reference example** Royal Society of Biology (@RoyalSocBio). 2023 Jun 10. Some fungi found inside Chernobyl appear to be able to use strong radiation... X. https://x.com/RoyalSocBio/status/1667431153261768706 **Citation examples** Royal Society of Biology (2023) [narrative]; (Royal Society of Biology 2023) [parenthetical]
Tweet by organizational author, with initialism or acronym	**Reference format** [ORGAUT] Organizational Author (@Handle). yyyy Mon dd. Partial text of the tweet... X. https://URL **Reference example** [RSB] Royal Society of Biology (@RoyalSocBio). 2023 Jun 10. Some fungi found inside Chernobyl appear to be able to use strong radiation... X. https://x.com/RoyalSocBio/status/1667431153261768706 **Citation examples** RSB (2023) [narrative]; (RSB 2023) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Facebook post	Reference format Author AA. yyyy Mon dd. Partial text of the Facebook post... Facebook. https://URL Reference example Tyson ND. 2024 Jun 20. On this occasion of the June solstice... Facebook. https://www.facebook.com/neildegrassetyson/posts/1047935056688488 Citation examples Tyson (2024) [narrative]; (Tyson 2024) [parenthetical]

Software, app, and data set models	
Software with version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format Developer AA, Developer BB. Developer CC. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Version #.#. Producer Name|Archive Name. https://URL Reference example Wang C, Rosenberg NA. 2012. MicroDrop. Version 1.01. Stanford University, Rosenberg Lab. https://rosenberglab.stanford.edu/microdrop.html Citation examples Wang and Rosenberg (2012) [narrative]; (Wang and Rosenberg 2012) [parenthetical]
Software by organizational developer without initialism or acronym and with version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Version #.#. Producer Name|Archive Name. https://URL Reference example Health Information Systems Programme. 2020. DHIS2 [software]. Version 2.35. University of Oslo. https://releases.dhis2.org/2.35/dhis2-stable-2.35.1.war Citation examples Health Information Systems Programme (2020) [narrative]; (Health Information Systems Programme 2020) [parenthetical]

Software by organizational developer with initialism or acronym and version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format [ORGDEV] Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Version #.#. Producer Name|Archive Name. https://URL Reference example [HISP] Health Information Systems Programme. 2020. DHIS2 [software]. Version 2.35. University of Oslo. https://releases.dhis2.org/2.35/dhis2-stable-2.35.1.war Citation examples HISP (2020) [narrative]; (HISP 2020) [parenthetical]
Software without version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format Developer AA, Developer BB. Developer CC. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Producer Name|Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://URL Reference example Smith AC, Wirth S, Suzuki WA, Brown EN. 2007. Software for Bayesian analysis of learning [software]. UC Davis Health, Department of Anesthesiology and Pain Medicine; [accessed 2024 Sep 2]. https://health.ucdavis.edu/anesthesiology/research/bayes/index.html Citation examples Smith et al. (2007) [narrative]; (Smith et al. 2007) [parenthetical]
Software by organizational developer without initialism or acronym and version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Producer Name|Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://URL Reference example Joint Genome Institute. 2024. BBMap [software]. SourceForge; [accessed 2024 Sep 6]. https://sourceforge.net/projects/bbmap/files/BBMap_39.08.tar.gz Citation examples Joint Genome Institute (2024) [narrative]; (Joint Genome Institute 2024) [parenthetical]
Software by organizational developer with initialism or acronym and without version number (FORCE11 compliant)	Reference format [ORGDEV] Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Producer Name|Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://URL Reference example [JGI] Joint Genome Institute. 2024. BBMap [software]. SourceForge; [accessed 2024 Sep 6]. https://sourceforge.net/projects/bbmap/files/BBMap_39.08.tar.gz Citation examples JGI (2024) [narrative]; (JGI 2024) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Mobile app	Reference format Developer AA, Developer BB, Developer CC. yyyy. Title of the mobile app: subtitle [mobile app]. Version #.#. Provider Name. https://URL Reference example Nguyen P-V, Verma CS, Gan SK-E. 2014. DNAApp [mobile app]. Version 1.1. App Store. https://apps.apple.com/us/app/dnaapp/id854944694 Citation examples Nguyen et al. (2014) [narrative]; (Nguyen et al. 2014) [parenthetical]
Mobile app by organizational developer, without initialism or acronym	Reference format Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the mobile app: subtitle [mobile app]. Version #.#. Provider Name. https://URL Reference example Cornell Lab of Ornithology. 2024. Merlin bird ID [mobile app]. Version 3.2.1. Google Play. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.labs.merlinbirdid.app Citation examples Cornell Lab of Ornithology (2024) [narrative]; (Cornell Lab of Ornithology 2024) [parenthetical]
Mobile app by organizational developer, with initialism or acronym	Reference format [ORGDEV] Organizational Developer. yyyy. Title of the mobile app: subtitle [mobile app]. Version #.#. Provider Name. https://URL Reference example [CLO] Cornell Lab of Ornithology. 2024. Merlin bird ID [mobile app]. Version 3.2.1. Google Play. https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.labs.merlinbirdid.app Citation examples CLO (2024) [narrative]; (CLO 2024) [parenthetical]
Data set with version number	Reference format Author AA, Author CC, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Version #.#. Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example Dixon LL, Mosongo B, Nosrati-Ghods N, De Kock S, Gogela U. 2024. Open and lite techno-economic dataset for long-term energy systems modelling in the Republic of South Africa [data set]. Version 2.0. Zenodo. https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.13710940 Citation examples Dixon et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Dixon et al. 2024) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Data set by organizational author, without initialism or acronym and with version number	Reference format Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Version #.# Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example University College London, UCL Social Research Institute, Centre for Longitudinal Studies. 2024. Millennium cohort study [data set]. Version 16. UK Data Service. https://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-Series-2000031 Citation examples University College London (2024) [narrative]; (University College London 2024) [parenthetical]
Data set by organizational author, with initialism or acronym and version number	Reference format [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Version #.# Archive Name. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example [UCL] University College London, UCL Social Research Institute, Centre for Longitudinal Studies. 2024. Millennium cohort study [data set]. Version 16. UK Data Service. https://doi.org/10.5255/UKDA-Series-2000031 Citation examples UCL (2024) [narrative]; (UCL 2024) [parenthetical]
Data set without version number	Reference format Author AA, Author CC, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example Bourgeois C et al. 2024. Four decades of data on planted mangrove ecosystem carbon stocks [data set]. Forest Service Research Data Archive; [accessed 2024 Sep 1]. https://doi.org/10.2737/RDS-2023-0031 Citation examples Bourgeois et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Bourgeois et al. 2024) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Data set by organizational author, without initialism or acronym and version number	Reference format Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2017. Diabetes health indicators dataset [data set]. Kaggle; [accessed 2024 Aug 30]. https://doi.org/10.24432/C53919 Citation examples Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (2017) [narrative]; (Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 2017) [parenthetical]
Data set by organizational author, with initialism or acronym and without version number	Reference format [ORGAUT] Organizational Author. yyyy. Title of the data set: subtitle [data set]. Archive Name; [accessed yyyy Mon dd]. https://doi.org.DOI Reference example [CDC] Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. 2017. Diabetes health indicators dataset [data set]. Kaggle; [accessed 2024 Aug 30]. https://doi.org/10.24432/C53919 Citation examples CDC (2017) [narrative]; (CDC 2017) [parenthetical]

Audiovisual models	
Film by one director	Reference format Director AA, director. yyyy. Title of the film: subtitle [motion picture]. Distributor Name. ## min. Reference example Morris E, director. 1997. Fast, cheap & out of control [motion picture]. Sony Picture Classics. 82 min. Citation examples Morris (1997) [narrative]; (Morris 1997) [parenthetical]
Film by multiple directors	Reference format Director AA, Director BB, Director CC, directors. yyyy. Title of the film: subtitle [motion picture]. Distributor Name. ## min.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Castaing-Taylor L, Paravel V, directors. 2012. Leviathan [motion picture]. Cinema Guild. 87 min. **Citation examples** Castaing-Taylor and Paravel (2012) [narrative]; (Castaing-Taylor and Paravel 2012) [parenthetical]
Television episode by one director	**Reference format** Director AA, director. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the episode: subtitle [TV episode]. In: Title of the program: subtitle. Broadcaster. **Reference example** Alexander S, director. 2008 Feb 4. Life in cold blood [TV episode]. In: The cold blooded truth. BBC One. **Citation examples** Alexander (2008) [narrative]; (Alexander 2008) [parenthetical]
Television episode by multiple directors	**Reference format** Director AA, Director BB, Director CC, directors. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the episode: subtitle [TV episode]. In: Title of the program: subtitle. Broadcaster. **Reference example** Oxley P, Williams G, directors. 2015 Nov 4. The making of North America: origins [TV episode]. In: Nova. PBS. **Citation examples** Oxley and Williams (2015) [narrative]; (Oxley and Williams 2015) [parenthetical]
Classical album track with solo artist	**Reference format** Composer AA. yyyy. Title of the composition: subtitle [album track]. In: Artist AA, instrument. Title of the album: subtitle. Production Company. **Reference example** Rimsky-Korsakov N. 1990. The flight of the bumble bee (der Hummelflug) [album track]. In: Glennie E, percussion. Rhythm song. RCA. **Citation examples** Rimsky-Korsakov (1990) [narrative]; (Rimsky-Korsakov 1990) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Classical album track with organizational artist	Reference format Composer AA. yyyy. Title of the composition: subtitle [album track]. In: Organizational Artist; Conductor AA, conductor. Title of the album: subtitle. Production Company. Reference example Debussy C. 1971. Prélude à l'après-midi d'un faune [album track]. In: Philadelphia Orchestra; Ormandy E, conductor. The Debussy album. Columbia Masterworks. Citation examples Debussy (1971) [narrative]; (Debussy 1971) [parenthetical]
Classical album with solo artist	Reference format Composer AA. yyyy. Title of the album: subtitle [album]. Artist AA, instrument. Production Company. Reference example Cage J. 1994. In a landscape: the music of John Cage [album]. Drury S, piano. Catalyst. Citation examples Cage (1994) [narrative]; (Cage 1994) [parenthetical]
Classical album with organizational artist	Reference format Composer AA. yyyy. Title of the album: subtitle [album]. Organizational Artist; Conductor AA, conductor. Production Company. Reference example Mahler G. 1964. Symphony no. 2 in C minor (The resurrection symphony) [album]. New York Philharmonic Orchestra; Bernstein L, conductor. Columbia Masterworks. Citation examples Mahler (1964) [narrative]; (Mahler 1964) [parenthetical]
Nonclassical album track with solo artist	Reference format Artist AA. yyyy. Title of the song: subtitle [album track]. In: Title of the album: subtitle. Production Company. Reference example Cohen L. 1988. Everybody knows [album track]. In: I'm your man. Columbia. Citation examples Cohen (1988) [narrative]; (Cohen 1988) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Nonclassical album track with organizational artist	**Reference format** Organizational Artist. yyyy. Title of the song: subtitle [album track]. In: Title of the album: subtitle. Production Company. **Reference example** Public Enemy. 1989. Fight the power [album track]. In: Do the right thing: original motion picture soundtrack. Motown. **Citation examples** Public Enemy (1989) [narrative]; (Public Enemy 1989) [parenthetical]
Nonclassical album with solo artist	**Reference format** Artist AA. yyyy. Title of the album: subtitle [album]. Production Company. **Reference example** Monk T. 1986. Thelonious himself [album]. Original Jazz Classics. **Citation examples** Monk (1986) [narrative]; (Monk 1986) [parenthetical]
Nonclassical album with organizational artist	**Reference format** Organizational Artist AA. yyyy. Title of the album: subtitle [album]. Production Company. **Reference example** Bob Marley & The Wailers. 1977. Exodus [album]. Island. **Citation examples** Bob Marley & The Wailers (1977) [narrative]; (Bob Marley & The Wailers 1977) [parenthetical]
Streaming video	**Reference format** Presenter AA, Presenter BB, Presenter CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the video: subtitle [Platform Name video]. Program Title|Channel Title. Platform Name. ## min. https://URL **Reference example** Pardo J. 2018 Jan 24. First steps onto the tangled bank: evolutionary experiments in the early tetrapod form [YouTube video]. Royal Tyrrell Museum of Palaeontology Lecture Series. YouTube. 27:06 min. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=qBVjzWcuQd8&list=PLslrYSc7jrp3nDeR4oAdzRxS029bMlzAm **Citation examples** Pardo (2018) [narrative]; (Pardo 2018) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Podcast episode	Reference format Host A, Host BB, Host CC. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the podcast episode: subtitle [podcast]. Podcast Title. Production Company Name. ## min. https://URL Reference example Harford T. 2019 Nov 22. La La Land: Galileo's warning [podcast]. Cautionary Tales. Pushkin. 40:49 min. https://www.pushkin.fm/podcasts/cautionary-tales/la-la-land-galileos-warning Citation examples Harford (2019) [narrative]; (Harford 2019) [parenthetical]

Unpublished and informally published models

Manuscript	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the unpublished manuscript: subtitle [unpublished manuscript]. Institution Name. Reference example Swanson KW. 2006. The ecological consequences of urban “unbuilding” (*Abbau*) in Chicago, 1871–1906 [unpublished manuscript]. Tulane University. Citation examples Swanson (2006) [narrative]; (Swanson 2006) [parenthetical]
Preprint	Reference format Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the preprint: subtitle [preprint]. Archive Name. Archive ID ###.####. https://doi.org/DOI Reference example Costlow L, Herforth A, Sulser TB, Cenacchi N, Masters WA. 2024. How and where global food supplies fall short of healthy diets: past trends and future projections, 1961–2020 and 2010–2050 [preprint]. arXiv. 2401.01080v1 [econ.GN]. https://doi.org/10.48550/arXiv.2401.01080 Citation examples Costlow et al. (2024) [narrative]; (Costlow et al. 2024) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

Working paper	**Reference format** Author AA, Author BB, Author CC. yyyy. Title of the working paper: subtitle. Institution Name. Working Paper No.: #######. https://URL **Reference example** Lam A, Mercure J-F. 2022. Evidence for a global electric vehicle tipping point. University of Exeter, Global Systems Institute. Working Paper No.: 2022/01. https://ore.exeter.ac.uk/repository/handle/10871/129774 **Citation examples** Lam and Mercure (2022) [narrative]; (Lam and Mercure 2022) [parenthetical]

Archival models	
Document with accession number	*Each document should be registered as a unique reference entry if the text cites multiple documents from the same paper collection. Each entry should repeat full information about the collection. **Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the document or content description. Physical details. Located at: Institution Name, Paper Collection Name, City, Country. Accession #######. **Reference example** Flamsteed J. 1677. Astronomical excerpts from the letters of William Gascoigne to William Crabtree and his replies. 68 folios. Located at: Cambridge University Library Repository, Royal Greenwich Observatory Archives, Papers of John Flamsteed, 1550–1923, Cambridge, United Kingdom. GBR/0180/RGO 1/9/3r-6r. **Citation examples** Flamsteed (1677) [narrative]; (Flamsteed 1677) [parenthetical]
Document with state/province location, accession number, and filing information	*Each document should be registered as a unique reference entry if the text cites multiple documents from the same paper collection. Each entry should repeat full information about the collection. **Reference format** Author AA. yyyy. Title of the document or content description. Physical details. Located at: Institution Name, Paper Collection Name, City, PR|ST, Country. Accession #######, box ##, folder ##.

Information Classification: General

	Reference example Weiner N. 1963. God and golem. 70 p, typed with handwritten revisions. Massachusetts Institute of Technology Libraries, Department of Distinctive Collections, Norbert Weiner Papers, Cambridge, MA, United States. MC-0022, box 33B, folder 888. **Citation examples** Weiner (1963) [narrative]; (Weiner 1963) [parenthetical]
Document with approximate ("circa") date and accession number	*Each document should be registered as a unique reference entry if the text cites multiple documents from the same paper collection. Each entry should repeat full information about the collection. **Reference format** Author AA. [yyyy?]. Title of the document or content description. Physical details. Located at: Institution Name, Paper Collection Name, City, PR|ST, Country. Accession #######. **Reference example** Wistar C. [1790?]. Caspar Wistar lectures on chemistry. 362 p, kept by C Heydrick. Located at: University of Pennsylvania, Kislak Center for Special Collections, Rare Books and Manuscripts, Edgar F. Smith Memorial Collection, Philadelphia, PA, United States. Ms. Coll. 137. **Citation examples** Wistar ([1790?]) [narrative]; (Wistar [1790?]) [parenthetical]

Patent, legal case, and statute models

US patent by one inventor and one assignee	**Reference format** Inventor AA, inventor; Organizational Assignee, assignee. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the patent. United States patent US#######. https://URL **Reference example** Palmaz JC, inventor; Vactronix Scientific LLC, assignee. 2019 Mar 21. Implantable medical device having enhanced endothelial migration features and methods of making the same. US patent US20190083223A1. https://image-ppubs.uspto.gov/dirsearch-public/print/downloadPdf/20190083223 **Citation examples** Palmaz (2019) [narrative]; (Palmaz 2019) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

European patent by one inventor and one assignee	**Reference format** Inventor AA, inventor; Organizational Assignee, assignee. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the patent. European patent EP#######. https://URL **Reference example** Fattal DA, inventor; Leia Inc, assignee. 2023 Oct 11. Multibeam element-based backlighting having converging views. European patent EP3408699B1. https://worldwide.espacenet.com/patent/search/family/059398802/publication/EP3408699B1?q=EP3408699B1 **Citation examples** Fattal (2023) [narrative]; (Fattal 2023) [parenthetical]
US patent by multiple inventors and multiple assignees	**Reference format** Inventor AA, Inventor BB, Inventor CC, inventors; Organizational Assignee A, Organizational Assignee B, Organizational Assignee C, assignees. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the patent. United States patent US#######. https://URL **Reference example** Pfeifer A, Muhs A, Pihlgren M, Adolfsson O, Van Leuven F, inventors; AC Immune S.A., Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, assignees. 2017 May 23. Humanized tau antibody. United States patent US9657091B2. https://image-ppubs.uspto.gov/dirsearch-public/print/downloadPdf/9657091 **Citation examples** Pfeifer et al. (2017) [narrative]; (Pfeifer et al. 2017) [parenthetical]
European patent by multiple inventors and multiple assignees	**Reference format** Inventor AA, Inventor BB, Inventor CC, inventors; Organizational Assignee A, Organizational Assignee B, Organizational Assignee C, assignees. yyyy Mon dd. Title of the patent. European patent EP#######. https://URL **Reference example** Currie KS, Wang X, Young WB, inventors; Genentech Inc, Gilead Connecticut Inc, assignees. 2015 Apr 8. Pyridazinones, method of making, and method of use thereof. European patent EP2611798B1. https://worldwide.espacenet.com/patent/search/family/044645833/publication/EP2611798B1?q=EP2611798B1 **Citation examples** Currie et al. (2015) [narrative]; (Currie et al. 2015) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

US Supreme Court case	Reference format Name v. Name, ### U.S. #### (yyyy). https://URL Reference example Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt, 543 U.S. 631 (2005). https://supreme.justia.com/cases/federal/us/543/631 Citation examples *Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt* (2005) [narrative]; (Cherokee Nation of Oklahoma v. Leavitt 2005) [parenthetical]
US state supreme court case	Reference format Name v. Name, ### U.S. __ (yyyy). https://URL Reference example Box v. Planned Parenthood of Indiana and Kentucky, Inc., 587 U.S. __ (2019). https://www.oyez.org/cases/2018/18-483 Citation examples *Box v. Planned Parenthood of Indiana and Kentucky, Inc.* (2019) [narrative]; (Box v. Planned Parenthood of Indiana and Kentucky, Inc. 2019) [parenthetical]
UK Supreme Court case (neutral citation)	Reference format Name v. Name, [yyyy] UKSC ### (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL Reference example Patel v. Mirza, [2016] UKSC 42 (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/uk/cases/UKSC/2016/42.html Citation examples *Patel v. Mirza* (2016) [narrative]; (Patel v. Mirza 2016) [parenthetical]
U.K. High Court, Queen's Bench case (neutral citation)	Reference format Name v. Name, [yyyy] E.W.H.C. K.B.|Q.B. ### (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL Reference example Murphy v. Ministry of Defence, [2016] E.W.H.C. Q.B. 3 (Eng.). https://www.bailii.org/ew/cases/EWHC/QB/2016/3.html Citation examples *Murphy v. Ministry of Defence* (2016) [narrative] (Murphy v. Ministry of Defence 2016) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General

US federal statute from *United States Codes*	Reference format Title of the Statute: Subtitle, ## USC Sect #### (yyyy). https://URL Reference example Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act, 21 USC Sect 387 (1938). https://uscode.house.gov/view.xhtml?path=/prelim@title21/chapter9/subchapter9&edition=prelim Citation examples Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (1938) [narrative]; (Federal Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act 1938) [parenthetical]
US federal statute from *United States Statutes at Large*	Reference format Title of the Statute: Subtitle, Pub L No. ###-###, ## Stat ## (yyyy Mon dd). https://URL Reference example James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act of 2010, Pub L No. 111-347, 124 Stat 3623 (2011 Jan 2). https://www.congress.gov/bill/111th-congress/house-bill/847/text Citation examples James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act (2011) [narrative]; (James Zadroga 9/11 Health and Compensation Act 2011) [parenthetical]
UK statute, enacted before 1963	Reference format Title of the Statute: Subtitle, yyyy, ## Regnal Abbr. c. ## (Jurisdiction Abbr.). Reference example Fraudulent Conveyances Act, 1571, 13 Eliz. c. 5 (Eng.). Citation examples Fraudulent Conveyances Act (1571) [narrative]; (Fraudulent Conveyances Act 1571) [parenthetical]
UK statute, enacted after 1963	Reference format Title of the Statute: Subtitle, yyyy, c. ## (Jurisdiction Abbr.). https://URL Reference example Climate Change Act, 2008, c. 27 (Eng.). http://www.legislation.gov.uk/ukpga/2008/27/contents Citation examples Climate Change Act (2008) [narrative]; (Climate Change Act 2008) [parenthetical]

Information Classification: General