

## Taylor & Francis Council of Science Editors (CSE) author-name style

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In-text citations	
Basic citation formats	<p>Cite a resource in the text by (1) the surname(s) of its author(s); (2) its publication year; and (3) a page number or page numbers, when necessary (e.g., with a direct quotation). These elements of citation can be formatted in two ways. A resource can be cited with the author surnames incorporated into the running text and the publication year and page number(s) set inside parentheses, with a comma after the year and before the page number(s):</p> <p>This phenomenon occurs frequently, according to Smith and Jones (2018).</p> <p>Smith and Jones's (2018) landmark study offers valuable insights.</p> <p>Smith and Jones (2018, 67) consider "indulgent parenting... a danger to the average child."</p>

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	<p>A resource can also be cited with all elements contained in parentheses and situated before terminal punctuation (e.g., comma, period, semicolon) in a sentence. No comma should separate the author surname(s) from the publication year. When a page number is included in the citation, a comma should appear after the publication year. If the citation appears within a parenthetical phrase, square brackets should be used to set the publication year and, if present, the page number apart from the author surname(s).</p> <p>This phenomenon occurs frequently (Smith and Jones 2018).</p> <p>Several landmark studies offer valuable insights (see, especially, Smith and Jones [2018, 67] on the dangers of “indulgent parenting”).</p>
Multiple resources cited	<p>When citing multiple resources in a parenthetical citation, two rules apply. First, separate citations by unique sets of authors with semicolons:</p> <p>(Jones 2018; Smith 2010)</p> <p>(Smith 2010; Smith and Jones 2018)</p> <p>Second, when citing multiple resources by the same author(s), include the surname(s) with the first resource’s publication year, omit the surname(s) from subsequent citations, and separate each publication year with a comma:</p> <p>(Jones 2010a, 2010b, 2018)</p> <p>(Jones 2010a, 2010b, 2018; Smith 2010; Smith and Jones 2018)</p> <p>The resources can be arranged, first, alphabetically by author surnames, then, chronologically for each author set by publication year.</p>

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<p>Citation with a direct quotation</p>	<p>A citation within the running text can appear before or after a direct quotation:</p> <p>According to Smith and Jones (2018, 67), "indulgent parenting is a danger to the average child."</p> <p>One might consider "indulgent parenting... a danger to the average child," as Smith and Jones (2018, 67) do.</p> <p>Parenthetical citations should appear before terminal punctuation (e.g., comma, period, semicolon) that follows the direct quotation:</p> <p>It is difficult to dispute the claim that "indulgent parenting is a danger to the average child" (Smith and Jones 2018, 67).</p> <p>It is difficult to dispute the claim that "indulgent parenting is a danger to the average child" (Smith and Jones 2018, 67), but researchers should entertain other opinions.</p> <p>Longer quotations (over 100 words or six lines of manuscripts text) should be set off in a "block."          Parenthetical citations appear after any punctuation that ends block quotations:</p> <p>... indulgent parenting is a danger to the average child.          (Smith and Jones 2018, 67)</p>
	<p>The basic formats for citations with different numbers of authors are as follows:</p> <p>One author: Smith (2018) or (Smith 2018)</p> <p>Two authors: Smith and Jones (2018) or (Smith and Jones 2018)</p> <p>Three or more authors: Smith et al. (2018) or (Smith et al. 2018)</p>

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	<p>Use “and,” not an ampersand (&amp;), to separate names in the citation of a two-author resource and a serial comma with “and” in the citation of a three-author resource. When a resource has four or more authors, list the first author’s surname followed by “et al.” If shortening the author listing would render the citations of two or more resources identical, list enough additional surnames before “et al.” in the citations to make their authorship distinguishable.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Smith, Jones, Johnson, Rogers, and Hart (2018)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">AND</p> <p>Smith, Jones, Rogers, Johnson, and Hart (2018)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">BECOME</p> <p>Smith, Jones, Johnson, et al. (2018) and Smith, Jones, Rogers, et al. (2018) to avoid Smith et al. (2018) citations that might refer to two different resources.</p>
	<p>If two or more authors have the same surname, include the given-name initial(s) of the authors in each citation. With citations in the running text, the initials precede the surname:</p> <p>G. Smith (2012) and F. Smith (2008)</p> <p>With parenthetical citations, the initials are placed after the surname, without periods:</p> <p>(Smith F 2008; Smith G 2012)</p>
No author	<p>If a resource has no author, include a shortened form of the resource’s title in lieu of an author name followed by the publication year and, as needed, a page number or page numbers. Book titles should be in italics.</p> <p>Book: (<i>Shortened Title of the Book</i> 2018)  Other references: (“Shortened Title of Other Reference Type” 2018)</p>

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In press	Use "forthcoming" instead of a publication year for all in-press citations:  (Smith, forthcoming)
Tables and figures	Resources cited in tables or figure legends should follow the standard format and must be included in the reference list.
<b>Reference list</b>	
Order	<p>Order reference entries alphabetically by author surnames. Entries without authors should be ordered alphabetically among the other entries by their title.</p> <p>A single-author entry precedes a multi-author entry that begins with the same surname and given name.</p> <p>Successive entries by two or more authors when only the first author is the same are alphabetized by co-authors' last names. If reference entries have the full same author listings, arrange the entries by their years of publication, with undated works at the end. If the reference list contains two or more entries by the same author(s) with the same publication year, list them alphabetically by title of the work and add the designators "a," "b," "c," etc. to the years in sequence:</p> <p>Green ML. 2012a. Book title.</p> <p>Green ML. 2012b. Title of book.</p> <p>These designators should be employed in citations:</p> <p>Green (2012a)</p> <p>Green (2012b)</p> <p>(Green 2012a, 2012b)</p>

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	<p><u>Example of Order</u></p> <p>Jones P, Lee C, Smith R. 2017. Book chapter title.</p> <p>Lee C, Smith R, Jones P. 2017a. Journal article title.</p> <p>Lee C, Smith R, Jones P. 2017b. Title of book.</p> <p>Smith R, Jones P, Lee C. 2017. Journal article title.</p>
<p>Form of author name</p>	<p>For all authors, use initials, without periods or spaces between them, in lieu of expanded given and middle names. Include the authors' surnames in full. The listing for each author should be in inverted-order surname-first format. Commas should separate individual author names. The word "and" should not precede the final author name for reference entries with ten or fewer authors. If more than ten individuals authored a resource, the reference entry documenting the resource should list the first ten authors followed by "et al." Do not use em-dashes to replace author names if names repeat.</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>Up to 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> Author AZ, Author BY, Author CX</p> <p style="text-align: center;"><u>More than 10 Authors</u></p> <p><u>Format:</u> Author AZ, Author BY, Author CX, Author DW, Author EV, Author FU, Author GT, Author HS, Author IR, Author JQ, et al.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If an organization is the author of a resource, the full name of the organization can appear in the reference, and the reference should be ordered by the full name, ignoring "The" if present:</p> <p>British Standards Institution. 2012. Title...</p>

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	<p>The organization’s abbreviation can be placed before the full name in square brackets. The reference would, then, be ordered by the abbreviation:</p> <p>[BSI] British Standards Institution. 2012. Title...</p> <p>A citation would employ the abbreviation, rather than the full organizational name:</p> <p>BSI (2012) or (BSI 2012)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If a resource has no author, the reference entry should begin with the title of work, followed by the publication year. The entry should be ordered alphabetically in the reference list by its title, ignoring any initial “The,” “a,” or “an” in the title:</p> <p>A book title with no author. 2018. Smith A. 2015. Journal article title.</p>
<p>Titles</p>	<p>The titles of book references should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. The titles of book chapters, reports, and papers should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. Journal article titles should appear in Roman font with sentence style capitalization. The titles of journals in the same reference entries, though, should appear in italics with headline style capitalization (i.e., capitalize first words of title and subtitle, as well as all nouns, pronouns, verbs, adjectives, and adverbs, regardless of length). The titles of journals, moreover, should be abbreviated in accordance with ISO 4 List of Title Word Abbreviations (LTWA) standards.</p>

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<p>Place of publication and publisher name for books and reports</p>	<p>Any initial "the" and concluding "Inc.", "Ltd", "Co.", "Publishing Co.", etc. should be omitted from the publisher name in the reference entry. The place of publication should always include a state/province abbreviation or country, even if the city is a familiar one.</p> <p>Cambridge (MA): Harvard University Press  Cambridge (UK): Cambridge University Press  New York (NY): Macmillan  Englewood Cliffs (NJ): Prentice Hall  Washington (DC): Smithsonian Institution Press  Chapel Hill (NC): University of North Carolina Press</p>
<p>Issue numbers and DOIs for journals</p>	<p>The issue number can be omitted from a journal-article entry if the journal is paginated consecutively through the volume (or if month or season is included), but it is not incorrect to include it. When volume and issue number alone are used, the issue number is within parentheses. If only an issue number is used, it is not within parentheses.</p> <p>DOIs are standard elements of journal reference entries. Authors, though, are not required to retrieve DOIs for references.</p>
<p>In press</p>	<p>"Forthcoming" should be used in lieu of a publication year for any in-press references.</p>
<p>Pagination</p>	<p>With page ranges, include all digits, even if the end page number repeats the thousand and/or hundred digit(s) found in the first page number. Insert "p." before the page range in book chapter references.</p> <p>Nguyen FM, Anh LN. 2012. Title of journal article. Jnl Title. 1:1137-1178.</p> <p>Valesco B. 2015. Title of book chapter. In: Ricardo JA, editor. Book title. City, Stat Abbr: Publisher. p. 623-654.</p> <p style="text-align: center;">***</p> <p>If an online journal employs e-location or a similar identification system in lieu of pagination, the journal's method should be retained for the reference entry.</p>

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<b>Book</b>	
Book model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Duke JA. 2001. Handbook of phytochemical constituents of GRAS herbs and other economic plants. Boca Raton (FL): CRC Press.</p>
Book with titled volume of multivolume work and edition model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of multivolume work. Vol. #, Volume title. # ed. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Finar IL. 1964. Organic chemistry. Vol. 2, Stereochemistry and the chemistry of natural products, 3rd.; London (UK): Longmans, Green.</p>
Book with translator model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of book. Translator A, Translator B, translator(s). City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Pasteur L. 1879. Studies on fermentation: the diseases of beer, their causes, and the means of preventing them. Faulkner F, Robb DC, translators. London (UK): Macmillan.</p>
Book with non-English title model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C, Author D. yyyy. Book title in original language [Author-supplied English translation of title]. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Hupfer, P. 1996. Unsere Umwelt: Das Klima—Globale und lokale Aspekte [Our environment: The climate—Global and local aspects]. Stuttgart (Germany): Teubner Verlag.</p>

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<p>Edited book series, cited in full, model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> Vol-Editor A, Vol-Editor B, Vol-Editor C, Vol-Editor D, editor(s). yyyy. Title of book in series. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; yyyy. (Ser-Editor A, Ser-Editor B, editor(s). Title of the series; vol. # [optional]).</p> <p><u>Example</u> Roccaro AM, Ghobrial IM, editors. 2016. Plasma cell dyscrasias. New York (NY): Springer. (Rosen ST, editor. Cancer treatment and research; vol. 169).</p>
<p>Chapter in edited book with edition model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor(s). Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name. p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> O'Brien KL, Ramakrishnan M, Finn A, Malley R. 2016. Pneumococcus, pneumococcal disease, and prevention. In: Bloom BR, Lambert P-H, editors. The vaccine book. 2nd ed. Cambridge (MA): Elsevier. p. 225-244.</p>
<p>Chapter in edited book with volume and edition model</p>	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor(s). Title of multivolume work. Vol. #. # ed. City (State Abb./Country): Publisher Name. p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Ribeiro Saldanha O, Dantas de Azevedo F, Kuroyanagi FM, Silva de Freitas VC, Ribeiro Saldanha O Filho, Bonetto Saldanha C, Uribe Morelli LH. Lipoabdominoplasty. 2011. In: Nahai F, editor. The art of aesthetic surgery: principles &amp; techniques. Vol. 3. 2nd ed. St Louis (MO): Quality Medical Publishing. p. 3027-3050.</p>

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Chapter in edited book with translator model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of chapter. In: Editor A, Editor B, editor; Translator A, Translator B, trans. Title of book. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name; p. ###-###.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Itard J. 1999. The first developments of the young savage of the Aveyron. In: Cousin F-R, Garrabé J, Morozov, D, editors; Crisp J, translator. Anthology of French language psychiatric texts. Le Plessis-Robinson (France): Institut Synthélabo pour le progrès de la connaissance. p. 91-104.</p>
Chapter in edited book series model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of chapter. In: Editor Vol-Editor A, Vol-Editor B, Vol-Editor C, Vol-Editor D, editor(s). Title of book in series. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name. p. ###-### (Ser-Editor A, Ser-Editor B, editor(s). Title of the series; vol. # [optional]).</p> <p><u>Example</u> Moschetta M, Kawano Y, Podar K. 2016. Targeting the bone marrow microenvironment. In: Roccaro AM, Ghobrial, editors. Plasma cell dyscrasias. New York (NY): Springer. p. 63-102. (Rosen ST, editor. Cancer treatment and research; vol. 169).</p>
<b>Journal</b>	

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Journal article model	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. ##(##):###-####.  doi:#####. PMID: #####  [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Duffy J, Johnsen P, Ferris M, Miller M, Leighton K, McGilvray M, McNamara L, Breakwell L, Yu Y, Bhavsar T, et al. 2017. Safety of a meningococcal group B vaccine used in response to two university outbreaks. J Am Coll Health. 65:380–388. doi: 10.1080/07448481.2017.1312418. PMID: 28362241.</p>
Online first publication model	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]:[# p.].  doi:#####. PMID: #####  [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Semmens S, Higgins E, Coyne P. 2018. A treatment for refractory high ileostomy output. J Pain Palliat Care Pharmacother. [accessed 2018 Nov 19]:[3 p.]. doi: 10.1080/15360288.2018.1529011. PMID: 30395777.</p>
Journal article with e-location model	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. yyyy;##(##):####.  doi:#####. PMID: #####  [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Gupta R, Bollyky TJ, Cohen M, Ross JS, Kesselheim AS. 2018. Affordability and availability of off-patent drugs in the United States-the case for importing from abroad: observational study. BMJ. 360:k831. doi: 10.1136/bmj.k831. PMID: 29555641.</p>

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<p>In-press journal article model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. Forthcoming. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Bustamante, D. E., B. Y. Won, S. C. Lindstrom, and T. O. Cho. Forthcoming. The new genus <i>Symphycladiella gen. nov.</i> (Ceramiales, Rhodophyta) based on <i>S. bartlingiana comb. nov.</i> from the Pacific Ocean. <i>Phycologia</i>.</p>
<p><b>Conference</b></p>	
<p>Serial proceedings with supplement information model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of the article. Abbr Jrnl Title. ##(## Suppl):####-####.  doi:#####. PMID: ##### [optional].</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Foster LM, Cuddy MM, Swanson DB, Holtzman KZ, Hammoud MM, Wallach PM. 2018. Medical student use of electronic and paper health records during inpatient clinical clerkships: results of a national longitudinal study. <i>Acad Med.</i> 93(11 Suppl):S14-S20.  doi: 10.1097/ACM.0000000000002376. PMID 30365425.</p>

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<p>Non-serial proceedings model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C, Author D. yyyy. Title of paper/presentation. In: Editor A, Editor B, editors. Title of the Proceedings. Proceedings of Conference Name; yyy Mo dd; Conference City, State Abbr./Country. Publisher City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name, yyyy. p. ##-##.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Rogers MF, Shihab HA, Ferlaino M, Gaunt TR, Campbell C. 2017. Predicting the pathogenic impact of sequence variation in the human genome. In: Randell R, Cornet R, McCowan C, Peek N, Scott PJ, eds. Informatics for Health: Connected Citizen-Led Wellness and Population Health. Proceedings of Medical Informatics Europe 2017 and the Farr Institute International Conference 2017; 2017 Apr 24–26; Manchester, UK. Amsterdam (Netherlands): European Federation for Medical Informatics and IOS Press. p. 91–95.</p>
<p>Paper presentation model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of presentation. Paper presented at: Conference Name; City, State Abbr./Country.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Beltran J, Aguilera-Mendoza L, Brizuela C. 2017. Feature weighting for antimicrobial peptides classification: a multi-objective evolutionary approach. Paper presented at: the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine; Kansas City, MO.</p>
<p>Poster model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Author A, Author B, Author C. Title of poster. yyyy. Poster presented at: Conference Name; City, State Abbr./Country.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  33. Shrestha M, Bhattarai B, Pusey M, Aygun R. Schema matching and data integration on protein crystallization screens. Poster presented at: the 2017 IEEE International Conference on Bioinformatics and Biomedicine; 2017 Nov 13–16; Kansas City, MO.</p>
<p><b>Thesis</b></p>	

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Thesis model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A. yyyy. Title of dissertation or thesis [dissertation or thesis type]. City (State Abbr./Country): Institution Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> 26. Allison N. 1981. Bacterial degradation of halogenated aliphatic acids [dissertation]. Nottingham (UK): Trent Polytechnic.</p>
<b>Internet</b>	
Webpage model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Online site or webpage title. City (State Abbr./County): Website Operator; [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. <a href="http://XXXXXX.XXX">http://XXXXXX.XXX</a> <a href="https://XXXXXX.XXX">https://XXXXXX.XXX</a>.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, National Center for Immunization and Respiratory Diseases. 2018. How is pandemic flu different from seasonal flu? Washington (DC): Office of the Associate Director for Communication, Digital Media Branch, Division of Public Affairs; [accessed 2018 Oct 3]. <a href="https://www.cdc.gov/flu/pandemic-resources/basics/about.html">https://www.cdc.gov/flu/pandemic-resources/basics/about.html</a>.</p>
Blog	<p><u>Format</u> Blogger A. yyyy. Name of Blogpost [blog]. Blog Site Name. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. <a href="http://XXXXXX.XXX">http://XXXXXX.XXX</a> <a href="https://XXXXXX.XXX">https://XXXXXX.XXX</a>.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Assiry A. 2018. Actin cytoskeleton, plant growth and development in Arabidopsis root hair mutant <i>der1-3</i> [blog]. Botany One. [accessed 2018 Nov 20]. <a href="https://www.botany.one/2018/11/actin-cytoskeleton-plant-growth-and-development-in-arabidopsis-root-hair-mutant-der1-3">https://www.botany.one/2018/11/actin-cytoskeleton-plant-growth-and-development-in-arabidopsis-root-hair-mutant-der1-3</a>.</p>
<b>Newspaper or magazine</b>	

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Print publication model	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy Mo dd. Title of article. Name of Newspaper (XXX Ed.). Sect. X:# (col. #).</p> <p><u>Example</u> 34. McNeil DG. 2018 Sep 11. Money needed to develop vaccines, study says. New York Times (NY Ed.). Sect. D:3 (col. 1).</p>
Online publication model	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy Mo dd. Title of article. Name of Newspaper. yyyy Mo dd. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. <a href="http://XXXXXX.XXX">http://XXXXXX.XXX</a> <a href="https://XXXXXX.XXX">https://XXXXXX.XXX</a>.</p> <p><u>Example</u> McNeil DG. 2018 Sep 7. Vaccines against H.I.V., malaria and tuberculosis unlikely, study says. New York Times. [accessed 2018 Nov 14]. <a href="https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/07/health/vaccines-hiv-malaria-tuberculosis.html">https://www.nytimes.com/2018/09/07/health/vaccines-hiv-malaria-tuberculosis.html</a>.</p>
<b>Report</b>	
Print model (monograph)	<p><u>Format</u> Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of report or paper. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name. Report No.: #####.</p> <p><u>Example (full citation)</u> Louie DLY, Humphries LL. 2018. Development of a MELCOR sodium chemistry (nac) package—FY17 progress; Albuquerque (NM): Sandia National Laboratories. Report No: SAND2018-1252.</p>

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<p>Online model (brief technical report)</p>	<p><u>Format</u> #. Author A, Author B, Author C. yyyy. Title of report or paper. City (State Abbr./Country): Publisher Name. Report No.: #####. [accessed yyyy Mo dd]. <a href="http://XXXXXX.XXX">http://XXXXXX.XXX</a> <a href="https://XXXXXX.XXX">https://XXXXXX.XXX</a>. Organization</p> <p><u>Example</u> Franklin JM, Rassen JA, Bartels DB, Schneeweiss S. 2013. Prospective cohort studies of newly marketed medications: using covariate data to inform the design of large-scale studies. Boston (MA): Division of Pharmacoepidemiology and Pharmacoeconomics, Department of Medicine, Brigham and Women’s Hospital. Report No: DOPE-008. [accessed 2018 Nov 1]. <a href="http://www.drugapi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/TRS-Paper-8-Complete.pdf">http://www.drugapi.org/wp-content/uploads/2013/05/TRS-Paper-8-Complete.pdf</a>.</p>
<p><b>Personal communication</b></p>	
<p>Personal Letter, telephone conversation, or e-mail</p>	<p>Personal should be cited in the text, parenthetically, and should not be included in the reference list:</p> <p><u>Format</u> (yyyy Mo ddd communication type from/with A Contact).</p> <p><u>Example</u>  (2016 Jul 5 e-mail from GR Lewellyn)</p>
<p><b>Other reference types</b></p>	

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Patent model	<p><u>Format</u> Inventor A, Inventor B, Inventor C, inventor(s); A-Corporate, B-Corporate, assignee(s). yyyy Mo dd. Title of patent. Country patent Abbr. #####.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Pfeifer A, Muhs A, Pihlgren M, Adolfsson O, Van Leuven F, inventors; AC Immune S.A, Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, assignees. 2017 May 23. Humanized tau antibody. United States patent US 9,657,091.</p>
Computer software with developer model	<p><u>Format</u> Developer A, Developer B, Developer C. yyyy. Title of program. Ver. #.# [software]. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Noguera J, Cumby C. 2017. SigmaXL. Ver. 8.0. [software]. Kitchener (Canada): SigmaXL, Inc.</p>
Computer software without developer model	<p><u>Format</u> Title of Program. yyyy. Ver. #.#. [software]. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name.</p> <p><u>Example</u> SPSS Amos. 2013. Ver. 22.0 [software]. Armonk (NY): IBM.</p>
FORCE11-compliant software with producer location model	<p><u>Format</u> Developer AA, Developer BB, Developer CC. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Ver. #.#. City (State Abbr./Country): Producer Name Archive Name. [accessed yyyy Mo dddd]. https://URL.</p> <p><u>Example</u> Hecht K, McKinnon R, Podkowiak T, Roman M, Schmidt J, Vivier S, Werst E, Wyman J. 2021. Spectrum [software]. Ver. 6.06. Glastonbury (CT): Avenir Health. [accessed 2021 Feb 26]. https://avenirhealth.org/Download/Spectrum/SpecInstall.EXE.</p>

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<p>FORCE11-compliant software without producer location (archive) model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Developer AA, Developer BB, Developer CC. yyyy. Title of the software: subtitle [software]. Ver. #.#. Producer Name Archive Name. [accessed yyyy Mo dddd]. https://URL.</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Short WM. 2021. MultiWordNet [software]. Ver. 0.1.3. Python Package Index. [accessed 2021 Feb 26].  https://pypi.org/project/multiwordnet/0.1.3/#files.</p>
<p>Dataset model</p>	<p><u>Format</u>  Researcher A, Researcher B, Researcher C. yyyy Mo dd. Title of dataset: subtitle [dataset]. Name of Archive/Repository/Database. [accessed yyyy Mo dd].  http://dx.doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR  https://doi.org/XXXXXXXXXX OR https://[non-DOI URL].</p> <p><u>Example</u>  Wang G-Y, Zhu Z-M, Cui S, Wang J-H. 2017 Aug 11. Data from: glucocorticoid induces incoordination between glutamatergic and GABAergic neurons in the amygdala [dataset]. Dryad Digital Repository. [accessed 2017 Dec 22]. https://doi.org/10.5061/dryad.k9q7h.</p>

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